

## **Table 4. Typical Features of Non-Compliance with Opioid Therapy**

- Unexpected results on toxicologic screening
- Frequent requests for dose increases
- Concurrent use of non-prescribed psychoactive substances
- Failure to follow dose schedule
- Failure to adhere to dose schedule
- Failures to adhere to concurrently recommended treatments
- Frequently reported loss of prescriptions or medications
- Frequent visits to the emergency department for opioid therapy
- Missed follow-up visits
- Prescriptions obtained from a secondary provider
- Tampering with prescriptions