

Table 2. Uncommon Extrapulmonary Manifestations of TB, Presenting Signs and Symptoms, and Initial Recommended Diagnostic Workup and Imaging¹¹³⁻¹⁵²

SITE	SIGNS/SYMPTOMS	DIAGNOSTIC WORKUP	DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING
Renal	Gross or microscopic hematuria Dysuria Pyuria	Urinalysis Urine AFB smear and culture	CT or MRI or renal ultrasound or IVP Renal biopsy
Peritoneal	Ascites Abdominal pain Fever	Ascites fluid AFB smear and culture	CT Ultrasound Peritoneal biopsy
Pericardial	Cough Dyspnea Chest pain Night sweats	Pericardiocentesis Pericardial biopsy	ECG ECHO
Intraocular	Uveitis—unilateral vision loss Choroidal tubercles	Fundoscopic exam	Chorioretinal endobiopsy Anterior chamber fluid aspiration
Genital	Ovarian, fallopian, or endometrial involvement Pelvic pain Pelvic mass Abnormal vaginal or uterine bleeding	Pelvic exam	Endometrial biopsy Pelvic ultrasound