## EASTERN MAINE MEDICAL CENTER PO Box 404 Bangor, Maine 04402-0404

## NURSING DYSPHAGIA SCREEN FOR STROKE

Patient Identification

Complete prior to initial oral intake, including oral medications.			
Assessment and Screening		entation	Risks and Protocol
		No □	
Has patient been kept NPO?	Yes 🗆		
Is patient alert, able to participate, able to maintain oxygen saturation above 90% with or without oxygen, or is not intubated?	Yes □	No □	<ol> <li>If "no" - patient is at risk for dysphagia</li> <li>Keep NPO/no oral medications</li> <li>Obtain order for IV/NG for medications/nutrition</li> <li>When alert, reassess and continue with screening</li> </ol>
Is the patient history negative for previous pneumonias or dysphagia diets?	Yes □	No 🗆	If all answers are "yes", proceed with screening.
Does patient demonstrate:  a. strong voice (no hoarse or breathy quality)	Yes □	No 🗆	If any answers are "no"  1. Keep NPO/no oral medications  2. Consult Speech Pathology for
b. ability to manage secretions without suction	Yes □	No □	swallowing evaluation 3. Follow Speech recommendations
c. no facial droop	Yes □	No 🗆	4. Request order for IV/NG for
d. ability to produce volitional cough e. non-slurred speech	Yes □ Yes □	No □ No □	medications/nutrition if Speech Pathology is unavailable for 24 hours
Screening:  a. Seat patient at 90 degrees with head in neutral position  b. Make sure patient has dentures, hearing aids, glasses (if available)  c. Water challenge - after each trial, ask patient to vocalize  Water challenge:  1. 5ml of water by cup  2. 10ml of water by cup  3. 20ml of water by cup	Dysphagia Signs:  1. Wet/gurgly voice after a swallow 2. Coughing or throat clearing after a swallow 3. Holding water in the mouth 4. Water leaking from the mouth 5. Delayed swallow 6. Painful swallow 7. Tearing after the swallow 8. Shortness of breath 9. Any additional concerns:  Completed form should be placed in the physician order section of the medical record.		
Admission order per stroke orderset.			
Swallow function norma	al	Swallow function abnormal	
Place patient on Cardiac Prudent diet		Keep NPO     Order Speech Pathology swallowing evaluation	
Nursing Signature: Date: Time:			



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